

# Table of Contents

<b>Dedication</b>	iii
<b>Preface</b>	xiii
<b>Chapter 1: Introduction to FEA</b>	
Introduction to FEA	1-2
General Working of FEA	1-2
Nodes, Elements, and Element Types	1-4
Areas for Application of FEA	1-6
General Procedure of Conducting Finite Element Analysis	1-6
FEA through Autodesk Simulation Mechanical	1-6
Effective Utilization of FEA	1-8
Advantages and Limitations of FEA Software	1-8
Key Assumptions in FEA	1-9
Assumptions Related to Geometry	1-9
Assumptions Related to Material Properties	1-9
Assumptions Related to Boundary Conditions	1-9
Assumptions Related to Fasteners	1-9
Types of Analysis	1-10
Structural Analysis	1-10
Thermal Analysis	1-12
Fluid Flow Analysis	1-13
Electromagnetic Field Analysis	1-13
Coupled Field Analysis	1-13
Important Terms and Definitions	1-13
Strength	1-13
Load	1-13
Stress	1-14
Strain	1-14
Elastic Limit	1-14
Ultimate Strength	1-15
Factor of Safety	1-15
Lateral Strain	1-15
Poisson's Ratio	1-15
Bulk Modulus	1-15
Creep	1-15
Classification of Materials	1-16
Theories of Failure	1-16
Von Mises Stress Failure Criterion	1-16
Maximum Shear Stress Failure Criterion	1-16
Maximum Normal Stress Failure Criterion	1-16
Self-Evaluation Test	1-17
Review Questions	1-17

## Chapter 2: Introduction to Autodesk Simulation Mechanical

Introduction to Autodesk Simulation Mechanical	2-2
Linear Analysis	2-3
Non-linear Analysis	2-3
Thermal Analysis	2-4
System Requirements	2-4
Getting Started with Autodesk Simulation	2-4
Quick Access Toolbar	2-8
Ribbon and Tabs	2-9
Status Bar	2-12
Output Bar	2-12
Navigation Bar	2-12
ViewCube	2-12
Browser / Tree View	2-13
Miniaxis	2-13
Scale Ruler	2-13
Setting the Unit System	2-14
Important Environments of Autodesk Simulation Mechanical	2-15
FEA Editor Environment	2-15
Result Environment	2-15
Report Environment	2-15
Shortcut Menus	2-16
Color Schemes	2-16
Hotkeys	2-17
Self-Evaluation Test	2-18
Review Questions	2-19

## Chapter 3: Importing and Exporting Geometry

Introduction	3-2
Importing A CAD Model	3-2
Importing 3D Models from Autodesk Inventor	3-5
Importing 3D Models from SOLIDWORKS	3-6
Splitting Surfaces of CAD Models	3-8
Simplifying the Model Geometry Before Importing	3-9
Simplifying the Model Geometry in Autodesk Inventor	3-10
Simplifying the Model Geometry in SOLIDWORKS	3-10
Importing FEA Model	3-11
Saving FEA Model	3-11
Exporting FEA Model	3-11
Archiving FEA Model	3-12
Creating an Archive File	3-12
Retrieving an Archive File	3-13
Repairing an Archive File	3-14
Managing an Existing Archive File	3-14
Deleting an Archive File	3-14
Understanding the Drawing Display Tools	3-15

Enclose (Fit All)/Zoom (Fit All)	3-15
Zoom	3-15
Window/Zoom (Window)	3-16
Selected/Zoom (Selected)	3-16
Pan	3-16
Orbit	3-16
Constrained Orbit/Orbit (Constrained)	3-17
Previous View	3-17
Next View	3-17
Changing the View Using the ViewCube	3-17
Home	3-18
Orthographic	3-18
Perspective	3-18
Lock to Selection	3-19
Set Current View as Home	3-19
Set Current View as Front	3-19
Reset Front	3-19
Properties	3-19
Navigating the Model Using SteeringWheels	3-21
Controlling the Display of Models	3-22
Setting the Visual Styles	3-22
Setting the Camera Type	3-23
Tutorial 1	3-23
Tutorial 2	3-28
Tutorial 3	3-32
Self-Evaluation Test	3-35
Review Questions	3-36
Exercise 1	3-37
Exercise 2	3-38
Exercise 3	3-38

## Chapter 4: Creating and Modifying a Geometry

Introduction	4-2
Selection Methods	4-2
Point or Rectangle Selection Method	4-2
Rectangle Selection Method	4-3
Polyline Selection Method	4-4
Circle Selection Method	4-5
Creating 2D Sketched Geometry	4-5
Modifying the Grid Spacing	4-7
Drawing Lines	4-8
Drawing Circles	4-10
Drawing Rectangles	4-12
Drawing Arcs	4-13
Drawing Construction Vertices	4-16
Creating Fillets	4-17
Creating Tangent Lines	4-18

Creating Splines	4-19
Editing and Modifying Geometry	4-20
Trimming Sketched Entities	4-20
Extending Sketched Entities	4-21
Intersecting Sketched Entities	4-21
Dividing Sketched Entities	4-22
Changing Attributes	4-23
Mirroring Sketched Entities	4-24
Moving, Rotating, Scaling, and Copying Sketched Entities	4-24
Tutorial 1	4-28
Tutorial 2	4-35
Tutorial 3	4-40
Self-Evaluation Test	4-45
Review Questions	4-46
Exercise 1	4-47

## Chapter 5: Meshing-I

Introduction to Meshing	5-2
Generating Mesh	5-3
Generating 3D Mesh	5-3
Specifying 3D Mesh Settings	5-4
Viewing the Meshing Results	5-21
Unmatched and Multi-Matched Feature Lines	5-23
Unmatched Feature Lines	5-23
Multi-matched Feature Lines	5-24
Eliminating Unmatched and Multi-Matched Feature lines	5-24
Generating 2D Mesh	5-26
Specifying 2D Mesh Settings	5-26
Tutorial 1	5-30
Tutorial 2	5-37
Self-Evaluation Test	5-40
Review Questions	5-41
Exercise 1	5-42
Exercise 2	5-42
Exercise 3	5-43

## Chapter 6: Meshing-II

Introduction	6-2
Creating Refine Mesh	6-2
Refining Mesh by Adding Refinement Points	6-2
Refining Mesh by using Add to Selection Method	6-7
Creating Refine Mesh on a Part	6-12
Editing Refinement Points	6-13
Editing Refinement Points by Using the Refinement Point Browser Dialog Box	6-13

Editing Refinement Points by Using the Modify Refinement Point Dialog Box	6-15
Tutorial 1	6-15
Tutorial 2	6-21
Tutorial 3	6-27
Self-Evaluation Test	6-31
Review Questions	6-32
Exercise 1	6-33

## Chapter 7: Working with Joints and Contacts

Introduction	7-2
Creating Joints	7-3
Automatic detection of axis/center point	7-4
Manual axis/center-point specification	7-4
Creating Bolted Connection	7-5
Working with Contacts	7-7
Types of Contacts	7-7
Applying Contact between Parts	7-9
Overriding Existing Contact Type	7-10
Specifying Friction Coefficients, Direction, and Interference for Contact	7-10
Renaming Contacts	7-13
Deleting Contacts	7-13
Tutorial 1	7-14
Tutorial 2	7-18
Tutorial 3	7-23
Self-Evaluation Test	7-29
Review Questions	7-30
Exercise 1	7-31
Exercise 2	7-31

## Chapter 8: Defining Materials and Boundary Conditions

Introduction	8-2
Assigning Material	8-2
Managing Material Libraries	8-5
Creating a New Material Library	8-6
Adding Material Categories	8-6
Adding Material Under a Material Category	8-7
Deleting Material	8-9
Deleting Material Category	8-10
Loading Material Library File	8-10
Setting Material Library as Default Library	8-10
Removing/Deleting Library	8-10
Copying Material Library	8-12
Boundary Conditions	8-12
Constraints	8-12
Loads	8-23

Tutorial 1	8-51
Tutorial 2	8-57
Self-Evaluation Test	8-63
Review Questions	8-63
Exercise 1	8-64
Exercise 2	8-65

## Chapter 9: Performing Analysis and Viewing Results

Introduction	9-2
Specifying Multiple Load Cases	9-2
Specifying Solver for Analysis	9-4
Specifying Result Output Files for Saving	9-6
Changing the Analysis Type	9-6
Performing Analysis (Solution Phase)	9-8
Viewing Results (Postprocessor Phase)	9-10
Reviewing the Displacement Results	9-10
Reviewing the Stress Results	9-15
von Mises	9-15
Tensor	9-15
Tresca*2	9-16
Principal Stress	9-17
Safety Factor	9-19
Modifying Allowable Stress Values	9-19
Beam and Truss	9-20
Reviewing the Strain Results	9-21
von Mises	9-21
Tensor	9-22
Tresca*2	9-23
Principal Strain	9-23
Beam and Truss	9-23
Reviewing the Reaction Force Results	9-24
Internal Force	9-24
Applied Force	9-25
Reaction Force (Negative)	9-26
Internal Moment	9-26
Applied Moment	9-27
Reaction Moment (Negative)	9-27
Reviewing the Current Result for Nodes and Faces	9-28
Reviewing Current Result for a Part	9-32
Adding Probes to Display Current Results	9-33
Reviewing Results in Graphical Path Format	9-34
Graphical Representation of Results in Path Form	9-34
Graphical Representation of Results in Bar Form	9-35
Graphical Representation of Combined Nodal Results	9-37
Animating Results	9-38
Modifying Legend Properties	9-40
Displaying Loads and Constraints	9-42

Creating Presentations	9-42
Creating an Image File	9-46
Generating Report	9-46
Tutorial 1	9-48
Tutorial 2	9-54
Self-Evaluation Test	9-58
Review Questions	9-59
Exercise 1	9-60
Exercise 2	9-60

## Chapter 10: Advanced Structural Analysis

Introduction	10-2
Dynamic Analysis	10-2
Modal Analysis	10-2
Harmonic/Frequency Response Analysis	10-2
Transient Analysis	10-2
Steps to Perform Dynamic Analysis	10-3
Nonlinear Analysis	10-4
Geometric Nonlinearity	10-5
Material Nonlinearity	10-5
Boundary Nonlinearity (Changing Status)	10-6
Steps to Perform Nonlinear Analysis	10-6
Tutorial 1	10-6
Tutorial 2	10-13
Tutorial 3	10-19
Tutorial 4	10-26
Tutorial 5	10-32
Self-Evaluation Test	10-42
Review Questions	10-39
Exercise 1	10-39
Exercise 2	10-40

## Index

I-1